## $4^{\text {th }}$ Grade Unit 1: Multiplication (Form A)

Name $\qquad$
Date $\qquad$

## Standards:

14.NBT. 5 multiply a whole number of up to four digits by a one-digit whole number, and multiply two two-digit numbers, using strategies based on place value and the properties of operations. Illustrate and explain multiplication calculations by using equations, rectangular arrays, and/or area models
1.OA.1 explain a multiplication equation as a comparison and represent verbal statements of multiplicative comparisons as multiplication equations (e.g., interpret $35=5 \times 7$ as a statement that 35 is 5 times as many as 7 and 7 times as many as 5)
2.OA. 2 solve multiplication and division word problems involving multiplicative comparison using drawings and equations (e.g., by using drawings and equations with a symbol for the unknown number to represent the problem, distinguishing multiplicative comparison from additive comparison)**

## 1. Find the product of 54 and 9 .

## 3. Solve:

417
$\times 8$
2. A blue scarf costs $\$ 3$. A red scarf costs 5 times as much. How much does the red scarf cost? Which number sentence could be used to show how much the red scarf costs?
a. $b=3 \times r$
b. $r=5 \times b$
c. $b=5 \times r$
d. $r=3 \times b$

How much does the red scarf cost?
4. Solve for $4 \times 6$ by drawing a rectangular array.
5. A blank area model has been drawn below. Complete the area model for the multiplication expression $254 \times 4$.
Hint: $254 \times 4$ is the same thing as $(200+50+4) \times 4$


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6. What is ten times more than two thousand, five hundred, forty-six?
8. What is the product of 8 and 235 ?
a. 320
b. 1,644
c. 1,880
d. 1,940
7. Kim baked 4 times as many cookies as Nancy. If Nancy baked 12 cookies, how many did Kim bake? Show the number sentence with your answer.

Number Sentence: $\qquad$
Kim baked $\qquad$ cookies.
9. Thomas is five years old. His mom is eight times older. How old is Thomas's mom? Write an equation and solve.
10. Your class is collecting bottled water for a service project. The goal is to collect 100 bottles of water. On the first day, Max brings in 4 packs with 6 bottles in each pack. Sarah wheels in 6 packs with 8 bottles in each pack. About how many bottles of water still need to be collected? Bonus: How many additional six-packs and how many additional eight-packs might your class collect to meet their goal?

About $\qquad$ bottles of water; $\qquad$ 6-packs, $\qquad$ 8-packs
11. The city of Buford has a population of 12,252 , and Dacula has 7,799 fewer people. About how many people live in Dacula?
12. Which number sentence is NOT true?
a. $63 \times 6=6 \times 63$
b. $(30 \times 9) \times 7=30 \times(9 \times 7)$
c. $304 \times 5=(300 \times 5) \times(4 \times 5)$
d. $8 \times 650=(8 \times 600)+(8 \times 50)$

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13. Solve: $83 \times 44=$ $\qquad$ 14. Find the product of 63 and 72 .
15. Which problem does NOT have a product of 1,620?
a. $54 \times 30$
b. $81 \times 20$
c. $42 \times 35$
d. $45 \times 36$
16. Over the past 7 days, Nancy has baked 68 pizzas per day at her niece's pizza shop. How many pizzas did Nancy bake in all?
a. 75 pizzas
b. 116 pizzas
c. 474 pizzas
d. 476 pizzas
18. Each student in Danny's class uses 4 pencils per month, even in the summer. There are 26 students in Danny's class. How many pencils do the students use in one year? (Remember: 1 year = 12 months)
19. Use the Base 10 Grid Paper to draw a model for the multiplication problem. Use the model to find the answer.
$24 \times 28=$ $\qquad$


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20. Which model does NOT represent the problem $33 \times 4$ ?
a.
 4
b.

$30 \times 4$

33
C.

d.

21. Use the Base 10 Grid Paper to draw a model for the multiplication problem. Use the model to find the answer.
$23 \times 18=$ $\qquad$

22. The fruit stand was selling bushel baskets full of great big juicy peaches for $\$ 12$ each. Ian's mom bought 14 baskets of peaches. How much did she pay?
a. Write an equation using variables to solve the problem:
b. Show two ways to solve the problem. Use numbers, algorithms, words, or labeled sketches.

Answer: $\qquad$

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Note: The multiplication assessment can be given as one test or two. Items 1-12 cover multiplying 2 and 3 digit numbers by a single digit. Items 13-22 include multiplying 2 digits by 2 digits.


| 13. 3,652 | 14. 4,536 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15. a. $54 \times 30$ <br> b. $81 \times 20$ <br> c. $42 \times 35$ <br> d. $45 \times 36$ | 16. | a. 75 pizzas <br> b. 116 pizzas <br> c. 474 pizzas <br> d. 476 pizzas |
| 17. You traveled 495 miles. You have 105 miles to go. | 18. The stude | ents will use 1,248 pencils |
| 19. Use the Base 10 Grid Paper to draw a model for the multiplication problem. Use the model to find the answer. $24 \times 28=672$ |  |  |

20. Which model does NOT represent the problem $33 \times 4$ ?
c.
c.

4
d.


21. Use the Base 10 Grid Paper to draw a model for the multiplication problem. Use the model to find the answer.
$23 \times 18=\_\underline{414}$

22. a. Write an equation using variables to solve the problem:
$p \times \$ / p=\$ \quad($ peaches $\times$ cost per peach $=$ total cost) or $\$ 12 \times 14=p$
b. Show two ways to solve the problem. Use numbers, algorithms, words, or labeled sketches. Answers will vary.
c. Ian's mom paid $\$ 168$.

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